

FYUGP/4th Sem/26(NEP)New

2026

Four Year Under Graduate Programme (FYUGP)

4th Semester Examination (Under NEP)
(New Session 2024-25)

SANSKRIT (Major)

Paper Code : SANMJ-DC-401

[Indian Social Customs and Ancient Indian Judiciary]

Full Marks : 50

Time : Two Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

Unit - I

1. Answer any *one* of the following : 10×1=10

(নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও) :

- (a) How many vyasanas are there in Manusamhitā ?
How does Manu divide them in two categories?
What according to Manu is the root cause of all
the vyasanas? “व्यसनानि दुरन्तानि” bring out the
significance of the statement. 1+3+1+5

P.T.O.

(2)

- (b) Write a clear note on Principles of Taxation (करनीति) as propounded by Manu. Name the special category of people who were exempted from paying tax. Why did Manu make such special provision in their favour? 6+2+2

2. Explain in Sanskrit any *one* of the following verses :

4×1=4

(निम्नलिखित श्लोकগুলির মধ্যে যে-কোনো একটির সংস্কৃত ভাষায় ব্যাখ্যা দাও) :

- (a) अराजके हि लोकेऽस्मिन् सर्वतो विद्रुते भयात् ।
रक्षार्थमस्य सर्वस्य राजानमसृजत् प्रभुः ॥
(b) यदि न प्रणयेद्राजा दण्डं दण्डयेष्वतन्द्रितः ।
शूले मत्स्यानिवापक्ष्यन् दुर्वलान् बलवत्तराः ॥

3. Write any *three* short questions in Sanskrit : 2×3=6

(নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো তিনটি প্রশ্নের সংক্ষিপ্ত উত্তর সংস্কৃতে লেখো) :

- (a) मनुसंहितानुसारेण राजा केषां केषां देवनामंशैः सृष्टः ?
(b) कथम् गिरिदुर्गं सर्वश्रेष्ठम् मनुसंहितानुसारेण ?
(c) दण्डः केन कथं सृष्टम् ?
(d) शिलोज्जः किम् ?
(e) “चतुर्णामाश्रमाणाञ्च धर्मस्य प्रतिभूः स्मृतः” — अत्र “प्रतिभूः” शब्देन कः अभिप्रेतः अस्ति ?

(3)

Unit - II

4. Answer any *one* of the following : 10×1=10

(নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও) :

- (a) According to Yājñavalkya write an essay on Laws of Inheritance and distribution policy.
(b) What is really meant by the term “स्त्रीधन” ? Summarise याज्ञवल्क्य's remarks on this issue. 2+8

5. Explain in Sanskrit any *one* of the following : 4×1=4

(নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো একটি সংস্কৃত ভাষায় ব্যাখ্যা দাও) :

- (a) श्रुतार्थस्योत्तरं लेख्यं पूर्ववेदकसन्निधौ ।
ततोऽर्थी लेखयेद् सद्यः प्रतिज्ञातार्थसाधनम् ॥
(b) स्मृत्योर्विरोधे न्यायस्तु बलवान् व्यवहारतः ।
अर्थशास्त्रात्तु बलवद् धर्मशास्त्रमिति स्थितिः ॥

6. Write any *three* short questions of the following in Sanskrit : 2×3=6

(নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো তিনটি প্রশ্নের সংক্ষিপ্ত উত্তর সংস্কৃতে লেখো) :

- (a) लेख्यपत्रं कतिविधम्? नामानि लिख्यन्ताम् ।
(b) कः भवति औरसपुत्रः ?
(c) याज्ञवल्क्येन कियन्तः धर्मशास्त्रकाराः उल्लिखिताः ?
(d) व्यवहारः कतिविधः ? नामानि लिख्यन्ताम् ।

P.T.O.

(e) प्राङ्निवाक् इति शब्दस्य कोऽर्थः ? क्रीतानुशयशब्दस्य कोऽर्थः ?

Unit - III

7. Answer any *one* of the following : 10×1=10

(निम्नलिखित ये-कोनो ँकटि प्रश्नेर उत्तर दाओ) :

- (a) Write a note on the importance of the Manusamhitā as a text book of the ancient Indian law.
- (b) Write a critical note on the ancient नीति texts with special reference to शुक्रनीतिसार and कामन्दकीय-नीतिसार।

Or

Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $5 \times 2 = 10$

(निम्नलिखित ये-कोनो दूटि विषये संक्षिप्त टीका लेखो :))

पराशरसंहिता, बृहस्पतिसंहिता, नारदस्मृति, मेधातिथि
